

TECHNICAL DATA

MQ-3 GAS SENSOR

FEATURES

- * High sensitivity to alcohol and small sensitivity to Benzine .
- * Fast response and High sensitivity
- * Stable and long life
- * Simple drive circuit

APPLICATION

They are suitable for alcohol checker, Breathalyser.

SPECIFICATIONS

A. Standard work condition

Symbol	Parameter name	Technical condition	Remarks
V _c	Circuit voltage	5V±0.1	AC OR DC
V _H	Heating voltage	5V±0.1	AC OR DC
R _L	Load resistance	200K Ω	
R _H	Heater resistance	33 Ω ± 5%	Room Tem
P _H	Heating consumption	less than 750mw	

B. Environment condition

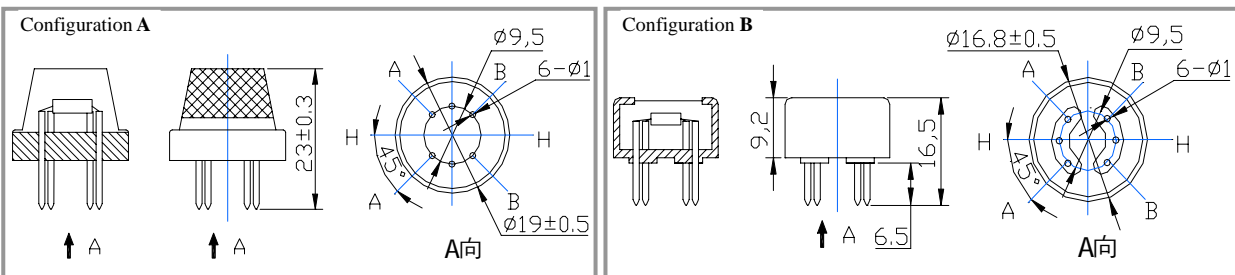
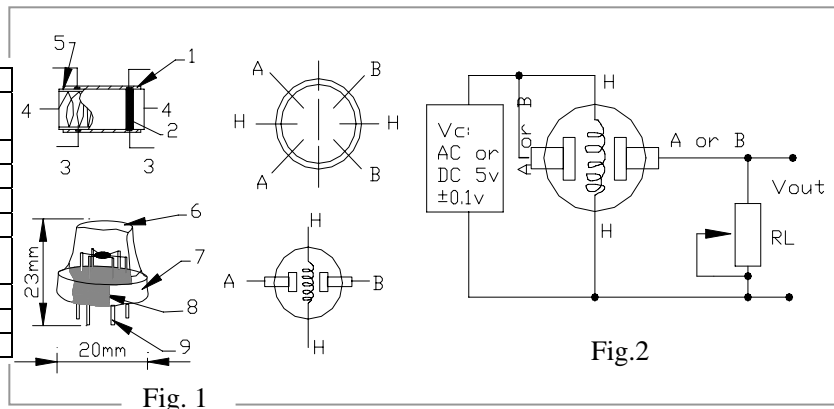
Symbol	Parameter name	Technical condition	Remarks
T _{ao}	Using Tem	-10°C-50°C	
T _{as}	Storage Tem	-20°C-70°C	
R _H	Related humidity	less than 95%Rh	
O ₂	Oxygen concentration	21%(standard condition)Oxygen concentration can affect sensitivity	minimum value is over 2%

C. Sensitivity characteristic

Symbol	Parameter name	Technical parameter	Remarks
R _s	Sensing Resistance	1M Ω - 8 M Ω (0.4mg/L alcohol)	Detecting concentration scope: 0.05mg/L—10mg/L Alcohol
α (0.4/1 mg/L)	Concentration slope rate	≤0.6	
Standard detecting condition	Temp: 20°C ± 2°C Humidity: 65% ± 5%	V _c : 5V ± 0.1 V _H : 5V ± 0.1	
Preheat time	Over 24 hour		

D. Structure and configuration, basic measuring circuit

Parts	Materials
1 Gas sensing layer	SnO ₂
2 Electrode	Au
3 Electrode line	Pt
4 Heater coil	Ni-Cr alloy
5 Tubular ceramic	Al ₂ O ₃
6 Anti-explosion network	Stainless steel gauze (SUS316 100-mesh)
7 Clamp ring	Copper plating Ni
8 Resin base	Bakelite
9 Tube Pin	Copper plating Ni



Structure and configuration of MQ-3 gas sensor is shown as Fig. 1 (Configuration A or B), sensor composed by

micro Al_2O_3 ceramic tube, Tin Dioxide (SnO_2) sensitive layer, measuring electrode and heater are fixed into a crust made by plastic and stainless steel net. The heater provides necessary work conditions for work of sensitive components. The enveloped MQ-3 have 6 pin ,4 of them are used to fetch signals, and other 2 are used for providing heating current.

Electric parameter measurement circuit is shown as Fig.2

E. Sensitivity characteristic curve

Fig.2 sensitivity characteristics of the MQ-3

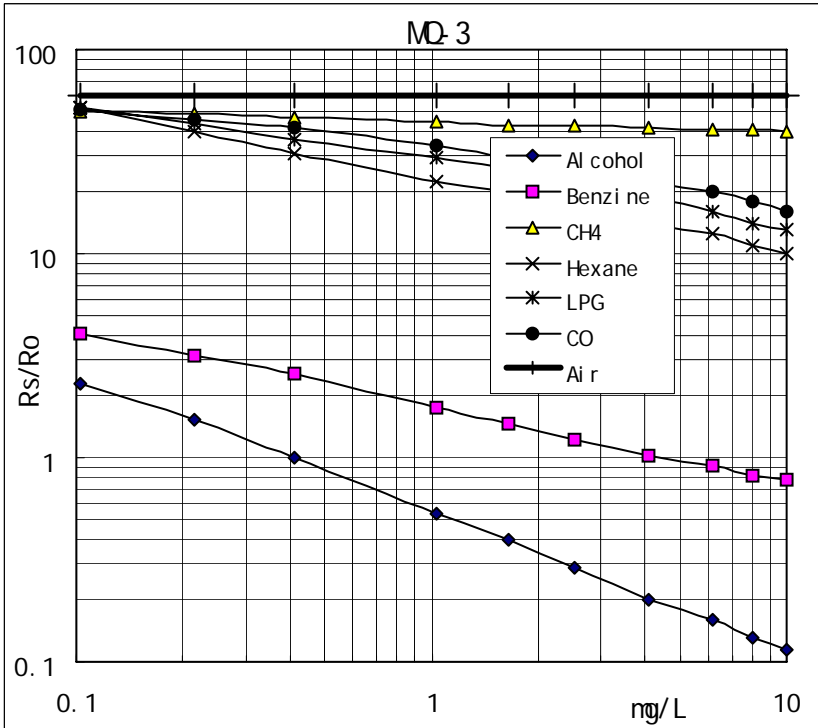


Fig.3 shows the typical sensitivity characteristics of the MQ-3 for several gases.

in their: Temp: 20°C,
Humidity: 65%,
O₂ concentration 21%
RL=200k Ω

Ro: sensor resistance at 0.4mg/L of Alcohol in the clean air.

Rs: sensor resistance at various concentrations of gases.

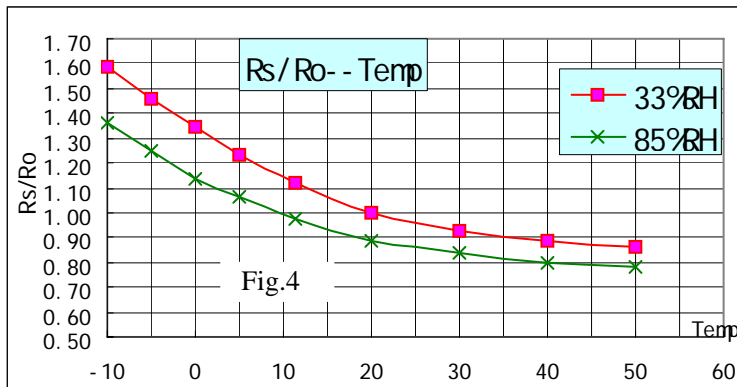


Fig.4 shows the typical dependence of the MQ-3 on temperature and humidity.

Ro: sensor resistance at 0.4mg/L of Alcohol in air at 33%RH and 20 °C

Rs: sensor resistance at 0.4mg/L of Alcohol at different temperatures and humidities.

SENSITIVITY ADJUSTMENT

Resistance value of MQ-3 is difference to various kinds and various concentration gases. So, When using this components, sensitivity adjustment is very necessary. we recommend that you calibrate the detector for 0.4mg/L (approximately 200ppm) of Alcohol concentration in air and use value of Load resistance that (R_L) about 200 K Ω (100K Ω to 470 K Ω).

When accurately measuring, the proper alarm point for the gas detector should be determined after considering the temperature and humidity influence.